

# HUMAN TRAFFICKING (NO SPECIFIC DATA; ESTIMATED TO BE FAR GREATER THAN REPORTED)

## TWO MAJOR TYPES: LABOR TRAFFICKING BUSINESS MODELS

### DOMESTIC WORK

Male – 12%; Female – 94%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 87%; Minor - 8%  
US Citizen – 9%; Foreign National – 84%

### TRAVELING SALES CREWS

Male – 64%; Female – 53%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 62%; Minor - 32%  
US Citizen – 54%; Foreign National – 8%

### RESTAURANTS & FOOD SERVICES

Male – 53%; Female – 49%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 62%; Minor - 32%  
US Citizen – 6%; Foreign National – 63%

### PEDDLING & BEGGING

Male – 56%; Female – 59%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 32%; Minor - 74%  
US Citizen – 38%; Foreign National – 16%

### AGRICULTURE & ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Male – 86%; Female – 17%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 89%; Minor - 8%  
US Citizen – 4%; Foreign National – 97%

### HEALTH & BEAUTY SERVICES

Male – 24%; Female – 91%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 83%; Minor - 12%  
US Citizen – 3%; Foreign National – 79%

### CONSTRUCTION

Male – 86%; Female – 14%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 85%; Minor - 17%  
US Citizen – 15%; Foreign National – 83%

### HOTELS & HOSPITALITY

Male – 46%; Female – 69%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 88%; Minor - 4%  
US Citizen – 15%; Foreign National – 81%

### LANDSCAPING

Male – 92%; Female – 11%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 90%; Minor - 11%  
US Citizen – 4%; Foreign National – 92%

### ILLICIT ACTIVITIES\* (I.E., DRUGS)

Male – 61%; Female – 42%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 74%; Minor - 27%  
US Citizen – 22%; Foreign National – 56%

### ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT\*

Male – 25%; Female – 79%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 82%; Minor - 21%  
US Citizen – 37%; Foreign National – 38%

### COMMERCIAL CLEANING SERVICES, FACTORIES & MANUFACTURING, CARNIVALS, FORESTRY & LOGGING, HEALTH CARE, AND

### RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Insufficient Data to Support Statistics

## TWO MAJOR TYPES: SEX TRAFFICKING BUSINESS MODELS

### ESCORT SERVICES

Male – 5%; Female – 94%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 59%; Minor - 43%  
US Citizen – 46%; Foreign National – 10%

### ILLICIT MESSAGE – HEALTH & BEAUTY BUSINESS

Male – 2%; Female – 74%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 54%; Minor - 12%  
US Citizen – 46%; Foreign National – 42%

### OUTDOOR SOLICITATION

Male – 4%; Female – 94%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 50%; Minor - 50%  
US Citizen – 42%; Foreign National – 3%  
**Estimated 48% LGBTQ Youth involved**

### RESIDENTIAL

Male – 8%; Female – 94%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 64%; Minor - 48%  
US Citizen – 33%; Foreign National – 24%

### BARS, STRIP CLUBS & CANTINAS (CAN ALSO BE LABOR TRAFFICKING)

Male – 4%; Female – 85%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 70%; Minor - 35%  
US Citizen – 31%; Foreign National – 37%

### PORNOGRAPHY

Male – 16%; Female – 80%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 42%; Minor - 61%  
US Citizen – 36%; Foreign National – 13%  
**Pornography involving minors is always human trafficking**

### PERSONAL SEXUAL SERVITUDE

Male – 15%; Female – 87%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 74%; Minor - 30%  
US Citizen – 39%; Foreign National – 36%

### ILLICIT ACTIVITIES\* (I.E., DRUGS)

Male – 61%; Female – 42%; Gender Minorities - <1%  
Adult – 74%; Minor - 27%  
US Citizen – 22%; Foreign National – 56%

### ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT\*

Male – 25%; Female – 79%; Gender Minorities - 0%  
Adult – 82%; Minor - 21%  
US Citizen – 37%; Foreign National – 38%

### REMOTE INTERACTIVE SEXUAL ACTS, AND CARNIVALS

Insufficient Data to Support Statistics

**Human trafficking** involves exploiting men, women, or children for the purposes of forced labor or commercial sexual exploitation. **Human smuggling** involves the provision of a service—typically, transportation or fraudulent documents—to an individual who voluntarily seeks to gain illegal entry into a foreign country. Once in the country, may move to **Labor Trafficking**.

<https://www.ice.gov/sites/default/files/documents/Report/2017/CSReport-13-1.pdf>

SOURCE: THE TOPOLOGY OF MODERN SLAVERY: DEFINING SEX AND LABOR TRAFFICKING IN THE UNITED STATES

<https://polarisproject.org/resources/the-typology-of-modern-slavery-defining-sex-and-labor-trafficking-in-the-united-states/> \* SHARED